

Math Curriculum

GRADE 4, 5, 6

Numbers and Number Sense

- Multiplication of whole numbers
- Division of whole numbers
- Rounding numbers up to the nearest million
- Divisibility rules for 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, and 12
- Order of operations - PEMDAS
- Multi-step word problems

Factors and Multiples

- Concept of factors
- Prime vs. composite numbers
- Prime factorization
- Greatest common factor
- Concept of multiples
- Least common multiple

Fractions

- Concept of fractions
- Simplifying fractions / changing fractions to their lowest forms
- Proper fractions vs. improper fractions vs. mixed numbers
- Addition of fractions (same and different denominators)
- Subtraction of fractions (same and different denominators)
- Multiplication of fractions
- Division of fractions

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Decimals

- Concept of decimals
- Place value of decimals
- Rounding off decimals
- Converting decimals to fractions and vice versa
- Addition of decimals
- Subtraction of decimals
- Multiplication of decimals
- Division of decimals
- Repeating, non-terminating decimals

Ratio and Proportion

RATIO

- Concept of ratio
- Expressing ratios in simplest forms
- Converting ratio to fraction and vice versa
- Finding the missing term in a pair of equivalent ratios

PROPORTION

- Concept of proportion
- Finding the missing term in a proportion

Percent

- Concept of percent
- Percent in relation to fractions, decimals, and ratios
- Finding percentage, rate, and base

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- Percent problems, including word problems involving discounts, commission, sales tax, and simple interest

Integers

- Concept of integers
- Compare and arrange integers
- Basic operations: addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division of integers

Exponents

- Exponent and base

Geometry

LINES

- Parallel lines
- Perpendicular lines
- Intersecting lines

ANGLES

- Right, acute, and obtuse angles

POLYGONS

- Types of triangles according to sides and angles
- Kinds of quadrilaterals: square, rectangle, parallelogram, trapezoid, and rhombus
- Names of polygons with 5 or more sides
- Regular and irregular polygons
- Congruent polygons

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PERIMETER

- Perimeter of a triangle
- Perimeter of a square
- Perimeter of a rectangle
- Perimeter of a parallelogram
- Perimeter of a trapezoid
- Circumference of a circle

AREA

- Area of a square
- Area of a rectangle
- Area of a triangle
- Area of a parallelogram
- Area of a trapezoid
- Area of a circle
- Area of composite figures formed by two or more shapes
- Converting sq. cm to sq. m and vice versa

SOLID FIGURES

- Solid figures vs. plane figures
- Solid figures: cube, prism, pyramid, cylinder, cone, and sphere

VOLUME

- Volume of a cube
- Volume of a rectangular prism
- Volume of a cylinder
- Volume of a pyramid
- Volume of a cone

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- Volume of a sphere
- Converting cu. cm to cu. m and vice versa
- Converting cu. cm to L and vice versa

SURFACE AREA

- Surface area of a cube
- Surface area of a prism
- Surface area of a pyramid
- Surface area of a cylinder
- Surface area of a cone
- Surface area of a sphere

Measurement

- Speed
- Distance
- Temperature
- Time
 - Computing elapsed time
 - 12-hour and 24-hour clocks
 - Calculating time in different time zones in relation to the Philippines
- Electric and water consumption

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Statistics

- Tables
- Bar graphs
- Line graphs
- Pie graphs

Algebra

- Solving for the unknown in simple equations
- Representing quantities in real-life situations using algebraic expressions and equations

Number Patterns

- Finding the next term in a sequence
- Finding the missing term in a sequence
- Finding the n th term in a sequence

Probability

- Phrases expressing probability, e.g., 50% chance of rain, one in a million chance of winning
- Making predictions based on the results of experiments